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COURSE: MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS (CALCULUS I)

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ACADEMIC YEAR: 2017/2018

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TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITY: **BASIC**

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PROFESSOR: ELISABETTA BARLETTA

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web:

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mobile (optional):

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Language: **ITALIAN**

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ECTS: (lessons e  
tutorials/practice)  
**12**

n. of hours: (lessons e  
tutorials/practice)  
**120**

Campus: **POTENZA**  
Dept/School: **SCUOLA DI  
INGEGNERIA**  
Program: **ENVIRONMENTAL  
AND CIVIL ENGINEERING;  
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

Semester: **I and II**

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#### EDUCATIONAL GOALS AND EXPECTED LEARNING OUTCOMES

The course will concern:

- **basic knowledge of Euclidean topology;**
- complex numbers and their main properties;
- sequences and series of real numbers;
- scalar functions in one real variable: limits, infinities and infinitesimals, continuity and differentiability of a function;
- some consequences of the infinitesimal calculus (e.g. L'Hôpital's theorems, Taylor's formula, Mac Laurin's formula);
- indefinite integration and Riemann integral; improper integrals and the relation to numerical series;
- first order differential equations and higher order differential equations with constant coefficients.

Particular attention will be devoted to the foundations and the main theorems of the above arguments.

**Knowledge:** Developing a good knowledge of the basic mathematical language together with abilities of differentiable and integral calculus in one real variable. The aim is to provide a tool for comprehending successive lessons in Mathematics (e.g. Mathematical Analysis II, Mathematical Physics), Physics and Engineering.

**Skills:** Analyzing a mathematical analysis problem in one real variable and finding the solution by evaluating the suitable solving method and by using the theoretical notions learned through the course.

**Learning ability:** Attending the lessons will give a better understanding of the arguments and will make easier the individual preparation for the final examination. The student should gradually become independent from the teacher and try to learn more by reading other textbooks, such as those appearing in the proposed list.

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#### PRE-REQUIREMENTS

- Elementary algebra (factorization of polynomials, first and second order equations, radicals, logarithms, inequalities)
  - Plane analytic geometry and trigonometry.
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## SYLLABUS

**1 – Sequences and series of real numbers (25 hours):** The field of real numbers with the Euclidean topology.

Convergent sequences. Divergent sequences. Monotone sequences. Cauchy sequences. Operations with limits of sequences. Sequences and topology of  $\mathbb{R}$ . Numerical series with nonnegative terms. Convergence criteria for numerical series. Absolutely convergent series.

**2 - Functions in one real variable (15 hours):** The domain, range and graph of a function. Composition of functions. Inverse of a function. Extremes of a function. Monotone functions. Limits of a function. Relation between the sign of the limit and the sign of the function. Operations with limits. Some remarkable limits. One-sided limits. Limits of monotone functions. Infinities and infinitesimals.

**3 – Continuous functions (5 hours):** Definition of a continuous function. Discontinuity points. Theorem on the permanence of the sign of a continuous function. Functions continuous on sets. The mean value theorem. Weierstrass' theorem. Uniform continuity. Cantor's theorem. Invertible continuous functions.

**4- Differentiability of functions (10 hours) :** Derivative of a function. Relation between the differentiability and the continuity of a function. Differentiation rules. Rolle's Theorem. Lagrange's (or mean value) Theorem. Cauchy's Theorem. Determination of local and global extremes of a function of one real variable.

**5 - Consequences of infinitesimal calculus (10 hours):** L'Hôpital Theorems. Higher-order derivatives.  $C^k$  and  $C^\infty$  functions. Convex (concave) functions. Some properties of differentiable convex (concave) functions. Determination of the graph of a function in one real variable.

**6 – Taylor's formula of a function (10 hours) :** Taylor's polynomial. Taylor's expansion with a remainder. Representations of Taylor's remainder. Relation between Taylor's formula and the local extreme points of a function. Mac Laurin's formula. Mac Laurin's expansion of elementary functions.

**7 – Integration of a function (20 hours):** Primitive of a function. Determination of primitives of elementary functions. The formulae of integration by parts and by substitution. Integration of rational functions. Abelian integrals. Trigonometric integrals. Integration of binomial differentials. Riemann integral. Integral mean value theorem. Fundamental theorem of calculus. Integrals and Taylor's remainder. Mac Laurin's formula for the functions  $\log(1-x)$ ,  $\arctan x$ ,  $\arcsin x$ .

**8 – Improper Integrals (8 hours):** Convergence criteria for improper integrals. Euler integral of the first and second kind. Improper integrals and numeric series.

**9 – Complex numbers (6 hours):** The construction of the complex field  $\mathbb{C}$ . Polar form of a complex number. The  $n$ -th power and the rational power of a complex number.  $\mathbb{C}$  as a metric space. Sequences and series of complex numbers. Complex logarithm and complex powers of a complex number.

**10 – Differential equations (11 hours):** First order ordinary differential equations (ODEs). Separation of variables. Linear first order ODEs. Classes of first order nonlinear ODEs: Bernoulli's equation, Riccati's equation, equations of the form  $y' = f(ax+by+c)/g(x+by+c)$ , Manfredi's equation. Higher order ODEs with constant coefficients.

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## TEACHING METHODS

Theoretical lessons (80 hours) in which the entire content of the course will be taught and classroom tutorials (40 hours).

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#### EVALUATION METHODS

Written examination and oral examination in case of a close to sufficient result obtained in the written examination (18/30 is the sufficient grade).

To verify the educational goals and expected learning outcomes, a mid term homework is assigned. A positive evaluation of this test contributes to the final grade.

The arguments of the written examination (as well as the arguments of the oral examination) include all the contents of the course and they are chosen so that to ensure both the study and understanding of the material of the course and the ability of using the knowledge and methods acquired for learning the contents of the successively taught mathematics, physics and engineering disciplines.

The written test is distributed in three separate versions each containing three blocks divided into exercises/questions: one of the three blocks consists of theory questions.

The answer to each block is evaluated 10/30, if complete and error-free. The score 10/30 is reached by the partial evaluation of individual exercises/questions that make up the block.

The available time for the written test is 2 hours. Consultation of tables and formulas is permitted, but consultation of textbooks, manuals, exercise books, lecture notes, as well as the use of personal computers, smartphones and similar tools (that enable connection to the Internet or other forms of communication) are not allowed.

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#### TEXTBOOKS AND ON-LINE EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL

##### Textbooks:

E. Giusti, Analisi Matematica I, Bollati Boringhieri.

E. Giusti, Esercizi e Complementi di Analisi Matematica, vol. I, Bollati Boringhieri.

S. Salsa, A. Squellati, Esercizi di Matematica, vol. I, Zanichelli.

R.A. Adams, Calcolo differenziale 1, Casa Editrice Ambrosiana.

B.P. Demidovic, Esercizi e problemi di Analisi Matematica, Editori Riuniti.

##### On line educational material:

Lecture notes written by the professor are available at <https://elearning.unibas.it>

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#### INTERACTION WITH STUDENTS

Lecture notes written by the professor will be available in pdf format at the beginning of the course and by requiring them directly to the professor through the institutional email. These notes may also be downloaded from the university elearning platform (<https://elearning.unibas.it>) where, in addition, may be found the examination texts given in recent years.

Further information about the course may be requested to the professor by the institutional email.

Office hours:

Tuesday and Thursday from 15:00 to 17:00 at Dipartimento di Matematica, Informatica ed Economia.

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#### EXAMINATION SESSIONS (FORECAST)

Tuesday February 6, 2018; Friday April 13, 2018; Tuesday June 26, 2018; Tuesday September 18, 2018; Friday November 16, 2018.

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SEMINARS BY EXTERNAL EXPERTS    YES     NO

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#### FURTHER INFORMATION

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Università degli Studi della Basilicata  
**Scuola di Ingegneria**



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